

Volume 13 | No. 1 Winter 2022

NEWSLETTER

TEAM INSTRUCTORS LEADING THE WAY

TEAM Consulting has a long history of having its instructors fill leadership positions in the assessment community. The tradition continues in 2022.



KARA ENDICOTT, CAE, RES, RMA

Kara Endicott, CAE, RES, RMA, has been elected to the International Association of Assessing Officers (IAAO) Executive Board. Endicott just finished three years chairing IAAO's Education Committee and also received IAAO's 2021 Instructor of the Year award. Endicott's three-year term on the board begins in January 2022. Endicott is the real property valuation manager at the Johnson County, Kansas Appraisers Office.



BOBBY T. LEE, Esq., AAS,

TEAM instructor Bobby T. Lee, Esq., AAS, was elected to serve a three-year term on the IAAO Executive Board. After a 30-year stint with the Tennessee Comptroller of the Treasury, Lee currently practices law at his own firm where he works with assessment officials on property tax issues.

The Georgia Association of Assessing Officials has elected TEAM instructor Stephen White



STEPHEN WHITE

as president of their organization. White is currently the chief appraiser for the Cobb County Board of Assessors in Marietta, Georgia. Congratulations to Kara, Bobby and Stephen!

A complete list of TEAM
Consulting instructors can be
found at: www.teamconsulting.cc/team-consultants. Please
contact Brad Eldridge (eldridge.brad@gmail.com) for workshop information.

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Source: Microsoft Stock Images

ver the past three to four years, we have seen an increase in alternative residential properties to detached homes. This is driven by many things like cost of land, demographics of our aging population and others who are looking for less yard work and more time for recreation and work. In this course, we will review some USPAP needs and the appraisal of condominiums, cooperatives and planned unit developments. The course is approached as an appraisal and appraisal review course.

Within the course, forms of ownership and their differences are discussed. Presentations on conversions of other property types into condominiums is included. Discussion will address what the appraiser must identify in these situations, such as the paperwork the appraiser must review and a list of general information appraisers should know. A short demonstration is made of the letter of engagement and its importance.

Paperwork – such as bylaws, condominium declarations and common rules that govern the property – are presented and the impact on value for the individual unit is discussed.

This class deals with the specific issues that are important to condominium, cooperative and PUD housing appraisal. There are several appraisal problems and a case study throughout the course material. The class is designed for seven hours of continuing education and no exam is given.

If you would like to schedule this workshop, please contact Brad Eldridge at eldridge.brad@gmail.com.

To schedule this workshop: Contact Brad Eldridge at eldridge.brad@gmail.com

MEET OUR TEAM

Brent Bailev, ASA Kishin Bharwani Fred Chmura, AAS, FIAAO Ed Crapo, CFA, ASA, AAS, FIAAO Keith Cunningham, PhD Pete Davis George Donatello, CMS, FIAAO Brad Eldridge, MAI, CAE Lath Harris, CAE, SRA Jeff Holsapple, CAE, RES, RMA Marion Johnson, CAE, FIAAO Dan Muthard Richard Norejko, CMS Henry Riley, CAE, PhD Ron Schultz, CFA Rick Stuart, CAE, FIAAO Ken Voss, MAI, AI-GRS, SRA, CAE

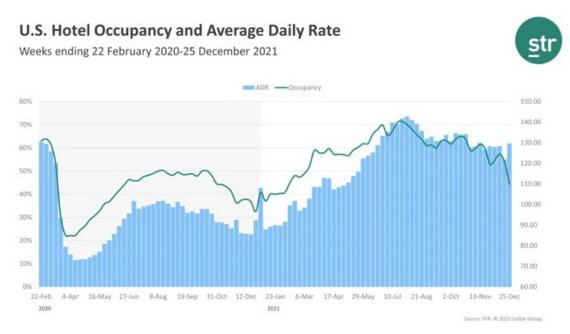
Market Update: Hotels

BY BRAD ELDRIDGE, MAI, CAE

Since the COVID-19 pandemic began, the lodging industry has had difficulty achieving occupancy levels seen prior to 2020. In this article, we will look at the latest data available on the hotel market. Most of this data is on a national basis – local markets may or may not be performing the same as the U.S. overall perspective. Variances are influenced by the type of demand supporting the local market (business, transient, or leisure), as well as the seasonality of the market – think ski season in the mountains or snowbirds who head south for the winter. I hope to be a snowbird one day.

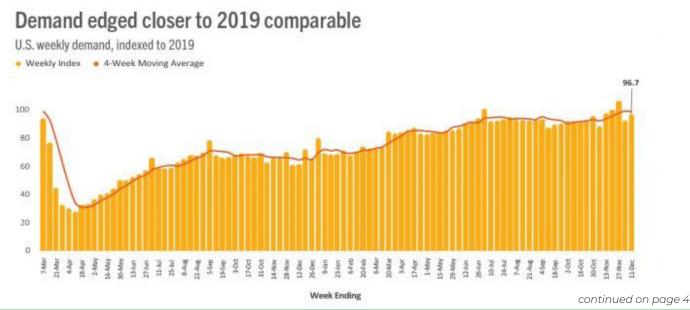
OCCUPANCY, AVERAGE DAILY RATES AND REVENUE PER AVAILABLE ROOM

The hotel market has not made it back to pre-pandemic levels yet, but operating performance has improved since the "big drop" in March 2020, as shown in the graph on the left.



Christmas day 2021 occupancy (47.2%) was just above the previous high from 2015 (47.0%). Occupancy rates have historically trended downward during the winter months.

Most of the Smith Travel Research (STR) contemporary indicators look at 2019 as the index baseline in determining where we are in the recovery process. The data below was obtained from the most recent <u>STR Market Recovery Monitor</u>.



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For the week ending December 16, 2021, total U.S. occupancy reached 57%, indexing at 95, meaning occupancy was 5% lower than in 2019. Since the start of the pandemic, occupancy has indexed at 95 or higher five times – most of those instances have been post-Labor Day. Forty-three percent of the 166 STR-defined markets saw weekly occupancy surpass 2019, with most of the remaining markets indexing above 90.

RevPAR index to 2019 strengthened in the latest week





Source: STR. © 2021 CoStar Group

Weekly revenue per available room (RevPAR) produced a solid week-on-week gain, up 5% with the index to 2019 climbing to 97. Real RevPAR indexed to 2019 was 90, with the four-week average at 93. On a market-level, 69% posted weekly RevPAR at "peak" (RevPAR index to 2019 above 100) with another 24% in "recovery" (RevPAR indexed to 2019 between 80 and 100). Adjusted for inflation, 45% of markets were at "peak" and another 42% were in "recovery." Taking a longer view using the past 28 days, 78% of markets were at "peak," the same percentage as a week ago. On an inflation-adjusted basis, 55% of markets showed a 28-day RevPAR above the comparable period in 2019. Thirty-five percent were in "recovery" with most of the others in "recession" (RevPAR indexed to 2019 between 50 and 80).

GROSS PROFIT, OPERATING EXPENSES AND NET OPERATING INCOME

According to the results of CBRE's 2021 edition of Trends® in the Hotel Industry, total operating revenue during 2020 declined by 62.2%, which resulted in an 82.6% drop in gross operating profits (GOP). Declines in revenue and gross operating profits had an impact on hotel management and operating personnel. The need to reduce staffing resulted in a 48% drop in total labor costs. Concurrently, the fees paid to hotel management companies fell by 64%.

Of the 7,000 hotels that participated in CBRE's Trends®, nearly half (46.8%) were unable to achieve positive earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation

HOTEL CONVERSIONS

Several hotels across the country saw adaptative reuse of hotels.

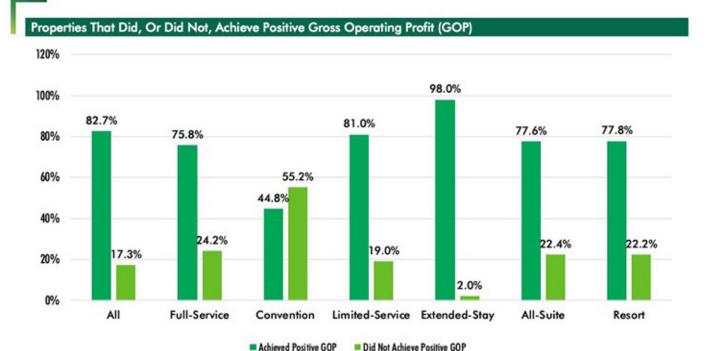
Below are just few:

- Phoenix Holiday Inn Express to Veteran Housing – The City of Phoenix
- · Phoenix Victory Inn Bell Rd to Affordable Housing – Nonprofit Organization
- · Phoenix Quality Inn to Apartment Conversion
- · Flagstaff, Ariz. Travelodge to Homeless Housing – Nonprofit Organization
- Tempe, Ariz. Rodeway Inn to Homeless Housing – The City of Tempe
- · Sierra Vista, Ariz. Quality Inn to Affordable Housing
- · Large Metro City of Arizona Confidential Hotel to Multi-Family Housing
- · San Antonio Staybridge Suites to Apartment Conversions
- · New Braunfels, Texas Ramada to Multi-Family Housing

and amortization (EBITDA). EBITDA represents the cash flows available for debt service payments and ownership/investor distributions, which is the same figure appraisers call Net Operating Income (NOI).

A separate study conducted by CBRE used a 2,000 property sample reflecting a diverse set of hotels

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Source: CBRE Hotels Research

Market Update continued from page 4

based on property type and chain scale. In that study, 82.7% grossed enough revenues to cover their direct operating expenses and achieve a positive GOP. The following graph shows differences across lodging segments for hotels that did or did not achieve positive GOP.

SALES AND CAPITALIZATION RATES

After period of caution, buyers look to hotels again. As with most down markets, there are bottom feeders, waiting to strike at a bargain when things are at their worst for a property owner. The prominent hotel brokerage firm, NewGen Advisory Group, indicated in their year-end email newsletter that "What investors thought the hospitality industry would be in 2021 turned out it would not be."

The shift from the much-anticipated asset discounts did not keep investors on the sidelines for too long. Investors got creative in using the traditional hotel box and converting them to housing solutions for the homeless, low-income families, veterans and even students.

According to Lodging Econometrics, there were 75 property transfers by way of mergers and acquisitions in 2019. The first nine months of 2021 saw an increase of 802% to 676 property transfers.

Recovery Drives Cap Rate Compression



* Through 3Q

Sources: Marcus & Millichap Research Services; CoStar Group, Inc.; Real Capital Analytics

NewGen Advisory also indicated that "Hotel valuations are being restored from the pandemicera lows. The price of hotels is back to pre-Covid levels, if not higher, but from a profitability standpoint, RevPar is not." Since new hotel development essentially stopped during the pandemic, there is speculation that as demand returns to "normal", there will be less supply to meet that demand, which makes for a favorable position for existing hotels.



Management Matters: Dealing with Anxiety

BY BRAD ELDRIDGE, MAI, CAE

Yes. Here it comes...another new year. Did it sneak up on you this time? For those of us in assessment, we have to keep the Flux Capacitor warmed up and ready in our DeLorean on a daily basis to navigate to/from issues in prior, current and future tax years. We usually are aware of when the new year is approaching. Are you thinking about doing anything in particular in 2022 to change your approach to work?

Anxiety seems to be common for a lot of us these days. We face frustrated taxpayers, cope with the stress of defending values at hearings, try to figure out how much property values are really going up or down, and this dang pandemic keeps on lingering like a salsa stain on a white shirt.

There are a variety of tools we can use to work through anxiety that align with the different ways it manifests. Jeff Steen suggests that we can reduce anxiety by expanding our comfort zone so that we can better handle those stressful situations and questions of the unknown. The following content is from his recent article <u>I Used The '1-2-3 Change Model' to Expand My Comfort Zone and Cut My Anxiety. It's More Successful Than I Imagined</u>.

We tend to find ourselves jumping straight into the "panic zone," which triggers trauma and makes us resist future uncomfortable situations. An alternative is to work in a "growth zone," where we nudge ourselves in the direction we want to go, but we do not push ourselves so hard that we get PTSD. Steen

offers a **1-2-3 Change Model** to help set this up. The following section is taken from his article:

There isn't just one comfort zone, and not all comfort zones need expanding.

If you commit to "stepping outside your comfort zone" in the new year, be clear about what this means. Which comfort zone? Do you want to improve work relationships by being more communicative with colleagues? Or do you want to take on more investors by increasing outreach? Whatever your goal, be specific about an end point – and don't be tempted to engage in "comfort zone creep."

Spend time mapping out critical landmarkson your growth journey.

The first step is to know the lowest threshold for panic. At what point – what action, event, or engagement – will you experience panic when trying to expand a specific comfort zone? That's your cut off.

Next, what incremental steps make sense to get you to the furthest point in your growth zone before you hit panic?

Lastly, how long (realistically) will it take you to hit each step? With these questions answered, you not only have a clear map to success, but you have a timeline and a clear end point that doesn't risk a terrifying trip to the panic zone.

Create an anchor to manage bouts of fear and anxiety.

Much of our anxiety comes from the unknown. Your mind takes a swirling mass of possibilities and picks the worst-case scenario, then runs with it.

In these moments, step back from what you're doing and identify three things that anchor you to reality and wellbeing as a counter to what your anxious mind is telling you. These can be as simple as passing compliments or kudos. For example, "I'm not failing. My colleagues said in the last meeting that I'm doing a great job."

This derails the anxiety train and gets you back into a growth mindset where you can focus on progress, not pitfalls.

Bonus: Be willing to pivot and adjust as you progress.

Life happens and things get in the way. Don't be discouraged, but be ready to alter your path to growth as events unfold. I would also urge you to live moment by moment (or one step at a time). The ultimate value to stepping outside your comfort zone – and the growth it creates – is in the journey, not the destination.

TIPS TO MANAGE STRESS AND ANXIETY AT WORK

Getting stressed out at work happens to everyone, and it's perfectly normal. But stress that is persistent, irrational, overwhelming and impairs daily functioning may indicate an anxiety disorder. Keep these ideas in mind to keep your work life manageable:

WORK!

In addition to financial reasons, working can be important for your self-esteem and it adds to your social identity.

TELL A TRUSTED COWORKER

Knowing that someone accepts your condition can be comforting and may reduce any anticipatory anxiety about having a panic attack at work.

EDUCATE YOURSELF

Learn to recognize the symptoms of your disorder and how to handle them if you experience any at work.

PRACTICE TIME MANAGEMENT

Make to-do lists and prioritize your work. Schedule enough time to complete each task or project.

PLAN AND PREPARE

Get started on major projects as early as possible. Set mini-deadlines for yourself. Anticipate problems and work to prevent them.

DO IT RIGHT THE FIRST TIME

Spend the extra time at the outset and save yourself a headache later when you have to redo your work.

BE REALISTIC

Don't over commit or offer to take on projects if you don't realistically have enough time.

ASK FOR HELP

If you're feeling overwhelmed, ask a coworker for help. Later, you can return the favor.

COMMUNICATE

Speak up calmly and diplomatically if you have too much to handle. Your supervisor may not realize you're overextended.

STAY ORGANIZED

Filing and clearing your desk and computer desktop may rank low on your priority list, but they can save you time in the long run and may prevent a crisis later.

AVOID TOXIC COWORKERS

Try to ignore negativity and gossip in your workplace.

TAKE BREAKS

A walk around the block or a few minutes of deep breathing can help clear your head.

SET BOUNDARIES

Try not to bring work home with you. Don't check your work e-mail or voice mail after hours.

SAVOR SUCCESS

Take a moment to celebrate your good work before moving on to the next project. Thank everyone who helped you.

PLAN A VACATION

You'll be rejuvenated and ready to work when you come back.

TAKE ADVANTAGE OF EMPLOYER RESOURCES AND BENEFITS

Your workplace may offer an Employee Assistance Program (EAP), discounts to gyms, or skill-building courses. Learn what's available to you.

BE HEALTHY

Eat healthy, get enough sleep, exercise regularly and limit caffeine and alcohol. Try to keep your body and mind in shape to handle challenging situations.

Whatever your situation is, I hope you have a great start to the New Year and may we all experience less anxiety in 2022! ■

Will That Ever Sell?

BY BRAD ELDRIDGE, MAI, CAE

For some reason, the internet algorithms keep sending me details about boats and houses on the water. Have I mentioned that I want to be a snowbird?



Check out this listing of a former floating wedding chapel that has been converted to a two-bedroom residence. It cost a reported \$1.3 million to build and convert, but has been listed as low as \$600,000. This former knottying venue is back on the market with a \$399,000 asking price. Lifejackets included.

https://robbreport.com/shelter/ homes-for-sale/chapel-bay-waterfront-luxury-condo-1234570761/







For only \$1,100,000 you can own your own Arizona Ghost Town Museum! Step back in time to the turn-of-the-century Wild West Ghost Town of Pearce, Ariz. This listing includes hundreds of historical relics. Who was the lucky one to fill out the personal property rendition?

https://specialfinds.com/listings/arizona-ghost-town-museum/

Video: https://youtu.be/IN2EXrLSEvs_

Real Estate Notes of Interest

BY BRAD ELDRIDGE, MAI, CAE



Brad Eldridge, MAI, CAE is a Senior Consultant with TEAM Consulting Email: eldridge.brad@gmail.com

I'm not usually a fan of real estate forecast articles, as appraisers should stay in the realm of historical facts and data. But it's a new year! Let's have some fun and see what the Nostradamuses of the world are thinking for the real estate market in 2022. Cheers to data-backed speculation!

Housing Market Predictions
2022: Will Prices Drop? By

Natalie Campisi, Forbes Advisor, December 28, 2021. "Depending on whether you're the buyer or seller, you might be very happy or very disappointed to learn that home prices are poised to rise in 2022, most experts say."

'There may be a slight correction in pricing.' Real estate attorneys and economists on what buyers need to know about the housing market in 2022, By Alisa Wolfson, Market Watch, January 4, 2022. "We are already starting to see interest rates rise and with fears of inflation, this trend can easily continue into 2022. It remains a big question whether a rise in interest rates will bring down pricing given there is such a shortage of housing supply in the country."

Will the Real Estate Market Crash in 2022? By Liz BrumerSmith, *The Motley Fool*, January 4, 2022. "Some worry a real estate market crash is looming. Here's why it's not as likely as you may think."

Zillow's Hot Housing Takes
for 2022, By Zillow Research,
December 8, 2021. "The housing
market may not reach the
incredible heights of 2021, but
we expect it will be anything but
slow next year. Expect the strong
sellers market to persist, the Sun
Belt to maintain its top spot as
the most in-demand region, and
flexible work options to continue
to shape housing decisions in
new ways in 2022."

CRE's Growth Forecast for 2022, By Paul Bergeron, *Globe Street*, January 4, 2022. "NAR expects commercial real estate to strengthen in 2022, especially in industrial and multifamily."

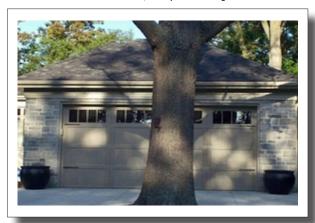
Bouncing back: 2022 commercial real estate outlook, by Al Brooks,
JP Morgan, December
16, 2021. "Although there
were some surprises and
overly negative forecasts
surrounding retail and
office commercial real
estate markets, industrial
continues to perform
well. Overall, the future of
multifamily looks bright,
with a couple notable
exceptions."

By the Numbers: The Biggest Winners and Losers in Real Estate in 2021, By Elena Cox, Realtor.com, December 15, 2021. "Over the course of this twisty, unpredictable, whipsaw year in real estate, who were the real winners and losers? Sometimes it seemed hard to tell. So the Realtor.com® data team took a deep dive into the numbers to find out who were the real housing market victors this year,

and who got the short end of the "For Sale" sign stick."

Leading Economic and Housing
Experts Predict Multiple Fed
Interest Rate Hikes, Slowing
Inflation and Home Price
Growth in 2022, by Troy Green,
National Association of Realtors,
December 15, 2021. "For 2022, the
group of experts predicted that
annual median home prices will
increase by 5.7%, inflation will rise
4% and the Federal Open Market
Committee will twice increase the
federal funds rate by 0.25%."

Employment Situation
Summary, U.S. Bureau of Labor
Statistics, January 7, 2022. "The
unemployment rate declined
by 0.3% to 3.9% in December,
and the number of unemployed
persons decreased by 483,000 to
6.3 million. Over the year, these
measures are down by 2.8% and
4.5 million, respectively."



Epic home fails you won't believe actually happened,

www.msn.com. "Architecture and interior decor are always subjective, but sometimes there's no denying the flaws. These unbelievable real projects will have you doing a double-take, as pictured above. Whether down to bad planning or terrible execution, these unfortunate houses have been stuck with shoddy fittings, poor choices and inexplicable additions to rooms."

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REAL ESTATE NOTES OF INTEREST

Real Estate Notes continued from page 9

Seven Ways Assessors Can Communicate Effectively About Fast-Rising Housing Prices,

Vision Government Solutions, December 14, 2021. "Minimize distress, misunderstandings, and appeals. Build trust with clear and proactive communication."

Current National Mortgage and Refinance Rates,

Bankrate.com, December 14, 2021. "The average rate you'll pay for a 30-year fixed mortgage is 3.25%. This time a month ago, the average rate on a 30-year fixed mortgage was lower, at 3.18%. The average rate for a 15-year fixed mortgage is 2.52%."

Five Fast Facts - U.S. Single Family Market,

Cushman & Wakefield, December 8, 2021. "Investor demand and growing liquidity in the SFR market has fueled cap rate compression over a two-year period. With average cap rates in the 4.5% to 5.0% range, Cushman & Wakefield transactions show additional compression of 25 to 50 basis points in 2021 for new construction product in the most attractive markets."

Editor's Note: The BTR (Build-to-Rent) single-family subdivision market has influenced the supply/demand dynamics in large markets.

Wet Rooms Will Be a Huge Trend for Bathroom Renovations in 2022, By Quincy Bulin Ege, Southern Living, December 28, 2021. "The open floor plan first gained popularity by combining the kitchen, living, and dining areas into one cohesive space. Now it's making its way into the full baths with 2022's next big thing: wet rooms."

Multifamily Investors Lengthen Their Hold
Periods, as Inflation Fears, Dearth of Product
Disrupt the Market, by Jenn Elliot, Wealth
Management, December 7, 2021. "Investment firms and fund managers are doubling and even tripling hold periods, partly because it's what their investors want, and partly because it just makes sense, given current market conditions."

Apartment Rent and Occupancy Hit Record Highs, Even as Market Enters its Traditionally Slow Season, by Diana Olick, CNBC, December 6, 2021. "Apartment occupancy hit a new high of 97.5% in November, according to RealPage, a real estate technology platform. The annual increase in asking rents for new move-in leases hit 13.9%."

WMRE's Multifamily Survey, Wealth Management, December 9, 2021. "Multifamily investor confidence is fueled by strong fundamentals and healthy capital markets. Report includes equity, debt, cap rates, and other key indicators of investment return."

Farm Real Estate Values Rise Sharply, by Nathan Kauffman and Ty Kreitman, Kansas City Federal Reserve, November 23, 2021. "Farmland values surged in the third quarter according to Federal Reserve Surveys of Agricultural Credit Conditions. The value of non-irrigated cropland increased by 12% or more in all participating Districts. The rapid increase was also consistent across most states, with annual increases of more than 20% in some areas."

U.S. Price Growth Advances as Major Sectors Accelerate (pdf), by Michael Savino, *Real Capital Analytics*, November 18, 2021. "The RCA CPPI National All-Property Index climbed 15.9% in October from a year ago, the fastest rate of growth seen in the history of the RCA CPPI as intense investor demand for commercial properties continued. The index rose 1.7% from September."

U.S. Real Estate Market Outlook 2022, CBRE, December 8, 2021. "Despite uncertainty from the omicron variant and other risks, a growing economy will fuel demand for space and increase real estate investment across all property types."

Industrial Tenants Renew Leases Far in
Advance, Raise Warehouse Roofs and More to
Deal with Space Shortage, Patricia Kirk, Wealth
Management, December 1, 2021. "With scarce space
available and rents continuing to rise, industrial
tenants are forced to do whatever is necessary to
secure leases."

REITs, Private Equity Investors Pile into Self-Storage Assets, by Bendix Anderson, *Wealth Management*, November 29, 2021. "Self-storage properties in the U.S. have performed well throughout the coronavirus pandemic, and that has attracted the attention of investors from around the world, driving prices up even further on the assets."

Office Space Demand Falls Again, by Michael Tucker, Mortgage Bankers Association, December 7, 2021. "VTS, New York, reported new demand for office space fell for the second consecutive month in October to a level last seen in the first quarter."

The Net Lease Medical Report, Q2 2021, The Boulder Group. "Cap rates in the third quarter of 2021 for the single tenant net lease medical sector compressed by 55 basis points to 5.95%, when compared to the previous year."

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REAL ESTATE NOTES OF INTEREST

Real Estate Notes continued from page 10

Retail Recovery: 5 Key Takeaways for Post-COVID Retail Real Estate, JLL, December 2021. "With excess cash and pent-up demand, retail sales have been on the rise. Retail foot traffic for the week ending November 7 is 3.9% above its level in 2019. Sales rose 1.7% month-over-month in October and stand 16.3% above year-ago levels and 30.6% above the levels seen at the onset of COVID."

The cost of this year's 10 worst climate disasters: \$170 billion, By Damian Shepherd, Bloomberg, December 27, 2021. "This year is expected to be the sixth time global natural disasters have cost more than \$100 billion, the report stated, citing insurer Aon. All six of those years have happened since 2011."

Malls Ditch Shopping to Fill Wasteland of Vacant Retail Stores, Bloomberg (via www. wealthmanagement.com), December 9, 2021. "With more than 90 million sq. ft. of space to fill, mall landlords are wooing casinos, amusement parks, medical facilities and storage operators."

Corporations Are Bringing Needed Inventory to the Sale-Leaseback Market, by Beth Mattson-Teig, Wealth Management, December 6, 2021. "Investors that have been frustrated by intense competition and a thin supply of for-sale corporate sale-leaseback properties are welcoming a growing pipeline of deals. Many companies put such activity on pause due to uncertainty related to the pandemic, which resulted in a drop in sale-leaseback transactions."

Major Hotel Sales Transactions in the Third Quarter, by Daniel H. Lesser, Globe Street, October 13, 2021. "The LW Hospitality Advisors (LWHA) Q3 2021 Major U.S. Hotel Sales Survey includes 90 single asset sale transactions over \$10 million. These transactions totaled \$14.4 billion and included approximately 27,000 hotel rooms with an average sale price per room of \$532,000. Report includes several hotel sales with prices indicated."

In Trend Reversal, Big City Markets Lead U.S. Weekly Hotel Performance, By Isaac Collazo, Smith Travel Research / Hotel News Now (CoStar), December 10, 2021. "After topping 53% occupancy over the holiday week, which beat a record set in 2018, the U.S. hotel industry booked 54.8% of rooms. Compared to 2010 – a year like 2021 because of calendar make up and the rebuilding after the Great Recession – U.S. hotel occupancy was 10% higher for the week."

This Eco-friendly Hotel Will Make U.S. History When It Opens in 2022, By Stacey Leasca, *Travel + Leisure*, December 15, 2021. "Located in the Pirelli Building in Connecticut, Hotel Marcel is set to become the nation's first Passive-House certified and first net-zero energy hotel."

Father-of-two spends \$26K creating 'secret' underground 'bunker bar' with leftover building materials after building his house, Daily Mail, December 14, 2021. "His family loves the stylish underground bar just as much as he does – although his wife isn't such as a huge fan of the amount of time he spends down there, watching football."

Editor's Note: There are several pictures in this article showing the construction process. Thanks to Rick Stuart passing this one along!

November 2021 Commercial Market Insights,

National Association of Realtors, December 1, 2021. "The commercial real estate market has continued to recover on all fronts on the back of the sustained recovery in the job market, increased consumer spending, and workers trickling back to the office. However, the course of the pandemic, including the emergence of the Omicron variant, will continue to greatly determine the pace of the commercial real estate market's recovery and of major metro areas."

Quick Launch countdown, by Bill Buley, Coeur d'Alene/Post Falls Press, January 3, 2022. "The \$15 million project on Blackwell Island rises to 60 feet and offers nearly 50,000 square feet of indoor, vertical dry boat slips to house 380 boats within a five-story custom racking system."

Editor's Note: Is this a boatominium? A Boaty-McBoat-barn? Thanks to Jeff Middleton, Idaho State Tax Commission, for sending this in. ■